

PARENTHETICAL CITATION(S) FORMAT

BOOK

One author	(Kosef 29)
Two or three authors	(Boyes and Wyle 103)
More than three authors	(Bennett et al. 290)
No author	(<i>Title</i> 90)
Pamphlet	(<i>A Guide to Our Federal Land</i>)
Association, etc. as author	(Secretary of State of Canada 133)
Editor or compiler as author	(Stewart 139)
Work quoted in another source	(Treat 33)
Intro., Preface, etc.	(Karlin 18)
Play	(Shakespeare 2.2. 40-41)
A Part of a Book	(Frazier 67)

ENCYCLOPEDIA

Print	(Author's Last Name 52)
Online	(Singh 1 June 2009)

MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER, JOURNAL

Magazine	(Fulton 44)
No author	("In Search of the Real You" 36)
Scholarly/Academic Journal	(Thomas 2-7)
Newspaper Article	(Lawson C2)

NON-PRINT SOURCES

CBC News in Review Video recording ("Canada Debates Same-Sex Marriage" 2005)

Regular video (*Teen Smoking* 2006)

Presentation (Presenter's last name/date of presentation)

INTERNET SOURCES

Blog (Farkhas 24 Nov. 2008)

Career Cruising (Career name 22 Feb. 2008)

Dictionary definition ("Title of entry" Day Month Year you found definition)

E-Book (Bougmil 21 Feb. 2008)

Newspaper Online (Author's Last Name Day Month Year you looked at newspaper)

On-Line Images, Video and Audio Clips ("Title of image" Day Month Year you found picture)

Online Scholarly/Academic Journal (Shah 6 Mar. 2009)

On-Line Subscription Database (Browneil 2 June 2009)

Podcast (Last name day Month year)

Public web site (Navaneethan19 June 2009)

PARENTHETICAL CITATION(S) (SAMPLE)

* **Write short quotations in the essay body.**

"Don't be a hedgehog on the information superhighway" (Davies 108)

* **Also reference ideas or data in this way.**

Shakespeare's *Macbeth* was first performed in 1606 ("Macbeth in Performance" 2005, xxiv – xxvi)

* **Longer quotations have no quotation marks and are indented at both margins.**

Out, out, brief candle!
Life's but a walking shadow, a poor player
That struts and frets his hour upon stage
(Shakespeare 5.5.23-25)